



TI-Innovator™ Rover Commands

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TI-Innovator™ Rover Commands Version 1.4

Prerequisite: Use the Send "Connect RV" Command First

The "CONNECT RV" command needs to be used first when using the Rover. The "CONNECT RV" command configures the TI-Innovator™ Hub software to work with the TI-Innovator™ Rover.

It establishes the connections to the various devices on the Rover – two motors, two encoders, one gyroscope, one RGB LED and one color sensor. It also clears the various counters and sensor values. The optional 'MOTORS' parameter configures only the motors and allows direct control of motors without the additional peripherals.

CONNECT RV - initializes the hardware connections.

- Connects RV and inputs and outputs built into the RV.
- Resets the Path and the Grid Origin.
- Sets the units per meter to default value of 10. Default Grid unit = 10cm.

Named RV Subsystems

The RV object contains several subsystems that are directly addressed by name. These subsystems consist of the wheels, and sensors that let the Rover sense the world.

The subsystems are listed by name in the following table.

Subsystem Name	Description of Subsystem
RV	The RV object as a whole.
RV.COLOR	The tri-color RGB LED on the top surface of the Rover can be controlled through user programs to display any color combination.
RV.COLORINPUT	The color sensor is on the bottom of the Rover and is used to detect the color of the surface.
RV.RANGER	The front-facing ultrasonic distance sensor. Returns measurements in meters. ~10.00 meters means no obstacle was detected.
RV.ENCODERGYRO	The rotary encoders – one on each motor – measure the distance traveled by the Rover. The left and right encoder, coupled with the gyroscope and operating time information.
RV.GYRO	The gyroscope is used to maintain the heading of Rover while it's in motion. It can also be used to measure the change in angle during turns.
RV.MOTOR.L	Left wheel motor and control for direct control (advanced) use.

Subsystem Name	Description of Subsystem
RV.MOTOR.R	Right wheel motor and control for direct control (advanced) use.
RV.MOTORS	Both the LEFT and RIGHT motor, managed as a single object for direct control (advanced) use.

Rover Command Categories

The Rover commands fall into two categories:

1. Queued execution: All of the Rover motion commands – FORWARD, BACKWARD, LEFT, RIGHT, ANGLE – are queued on the TI-Innovator Hub. They may execute at a future time.
2. Immediate execution: Other commands – like the ones to read the sensors or set the RGB LED on the Rover – are executed immediately.

This means that certain statements in your program will execute before statements that appear earlier in the program especially if the latter commands are part of the queued family.

For example, in the program below, the RGB LED will turn RED before the Rover stops moving:

```
Send "SET RV.COLOR 255 0 255" – immediately executed
Send "RV FORWARD 5" – queued command
Send "RV LEFT 45" – queued command
Send "RV RIGHT 90" – queued command
Send "SET RV.COLOR 255 0 0" – immediately executed
```

Example:

To change color after a "FORWARD" movement, use "TIME" parameter with "WAIT".

```
Send "RV FORWARD TIME 5"
WAIT 5
Send "SET RV.COLOR 255 0 255"
```

RV Commands, Code Samples, and Syntax

The following examples show how various commands for the RV are used. Anywhere a **SET** command is used, the **SET** may be left off (optional use).

Code Samples

When you see "**Code Sample**" in a command table, this "**Code Sample**" may be copied and pasted *as is* to send to your graphing calculator to use in your calculations.

Example:


Code Sample:	<pre>Send ("RV FORWARD 5") Send ("RV FORWARD SPEED 0.2 M/S TIME 10")</pre>
---------------------	--

TI-Innovator™ Rover Menu

Rover (RV)...

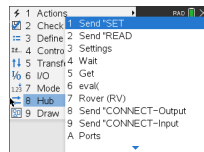
- Drive RV...
- Read RV Sensors...
- RV Settings...
- Read RV Path...
- RV Color...
- RV Setup...
- RV Control...
- Send("CONNECT RV")
- Send("DISCONNECT RV")

CE Calculators

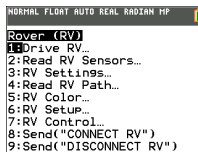


```
NORMAL FLOAT AUTO REAL RADIAN MP
CTL I/O COLOR EXEC HUB
1:Send("SET...
2:Send("READ...
3:Settings...
4:Wait
5:Get(
6:eval(
7:Rover (RV)...
8:Send("CONNECT-Output...
9:Send("CONNECT-Input...
```

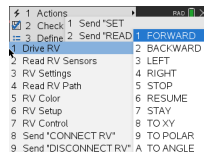
TI-Nspire™ CX



```
1 Actions
2 Check 1 Send "SET
3 Define 2 Send "READ
4 Control 3 Settings
5 Transl 4 Wait
6 I/O 5 Get
7 Mode 6 eval(
8 Hub 7 Rover (RV)
9 Draw 8 Send "CONNECT-Output
A Ports 9 Send "CONNECT-Input
```



```
NORMAL FLOAT AUTO REAL RADIAN MP
Rover (RV)...
1:Drive RV...
2:Read RV Sensors...
3:RV Settings...
4:Read RV Path...
5:RV Color...
6:RV Setup...
7:RV Control...
8:Send("CONNECT RV")
9:Send("DISCONNECT RV")
```

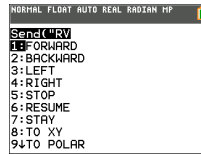


```
1 Actions
2 Check 1 Send "SET
3 Define 2 Send "READ
4 Drive RV 1 FORWARD
5 Read RV Sensors 2 BACKWARD
6 RV Settings 3 LEFT
7 Read RV Path 4 RIGHT
8 RV Color 5 STOP
9 RV Setup 6 RESUME
RV Control 7 STAY
8 Send "CONNECT RV" 8 TO XY
9 Send "DISCONNECT RV" 9 TO POLAR
A Ports A TO ANGLE
```

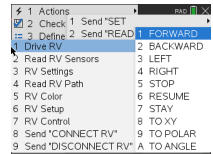
- Drive RV...

- Send("RV")
 - FORWARD
 - BACKWARD
 - LEFT
 - RIGHT
 - STOP
 - RESUME
 - STAY
 - TO XY
 - TO POLAR
 - TO ANGLE

CE Calculators



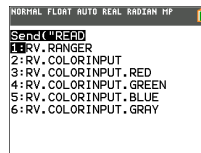
TI-Nspire™ CX



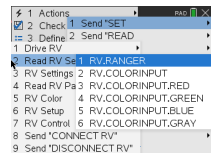
- Read RV Sensors...

- Send"READ"
 - RV.RANGER
 - RV.COLORINPUT
 - RV.COLORINPUT.RED
 - RV.COLORINPUT.GREEN
 - RV.COLORINPUT.BLUE
 - RV.COLORINPUT.GRAY

CE Calculators



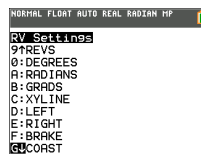
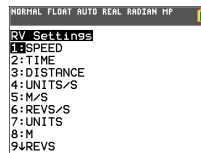
TI-Nspire™ CX



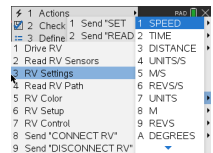
- RV Settings...

- RV Settings
 - SPEED
 - TIME
 - DISTANCE
 - UNIT/S
 - M/S
 - REV/S
 - UNITS
 - M
 - REVS
 - DEGREES
 - RADIANS

CE Calculators



TI-Nspire™ CX



- GRADS
- XYLINE
- LEFT
- RIGHT
- BRAKE
- COAST
- CW
- CCW

- **Read RV Path...**

- Send "READ"
 - RV.WAYPOINT.XYTHDRN
 - RV.WAYPOINT.PREV
 - RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM
 - RV.PATHLIST.X
 - RV.PATHLIST.Y
 - RV.PATHLIST.TIME
 - RV.PATHLIST.HEADING
 - RV.PATHLIST.DISTANCE
 - RV.PATHLIST.REVS
 - RV.PATHLIST.CMDNUM
 - RV.WAYPOINT.X
 - RV.WAYPOINT.Y
 - RV.WAYPOINT.TIME
 - RV.WAYPOINT.HEADING
 - RV.WAYPOINT.DISTANCE
 - RV.WAYPOINT.REVS

CE Calculators

```
NORMAL FLOAT AUTO REAL RADIAN MP
Send("READ")
1:RV.WAYPOINT.XYTHDRN
2:RV.WAYPOINT.PREV
3:RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM
4:RV.PATHLIST.X
5:RV.PATHLIST.Y
6:RV.PATHLIST.TIME
7:RV.PATHLIST.HEADING
8:RV.PATHLIST.DISTANCE
9:RV.PATHLIST.REVS
```

```
NORMAL FLOAT AUTO REAL RADIAN MP
Send("READ")
0:RV.PATHLIST.DISTANCE
9:RV.PATHLIST.REVS
0:RV.PATHLIST.CMDNUM
A:RV.WAYPOINT.X
B:RV.WAYPOINT.Y
C:RV.WAYPOINT.TIME
D:RV.WAYPOINT.HEADING
E:RV.WAYPOINT.DISTANCE
F:RV.WAYPOINT.REVS
```

TI-Nspire™ CX

```
1 Actions
2 Check 1 RV.WAYPOINT.XYTHDRN
3 Define 2 RV.WAYPOINT.PREV
1 Drive RV 3 RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM
2 Read RV Set 4 RV.PATHLIST.X
3 RV Settings 5 RV.PATHLIST.Y
4 Read RV Path 6 RV.PATHLIST.TIME
5 RV Color 7 RV.PATHLIST.HEADING
6 RV Setup 8 RV.PATHLIST.DISTANCE
7 RV Control 9 RV.PATHLIST.REVS
8 Send "CON A" RV.PATHLIST.CMDNUM
9 Send "DISC"
```

- **RV Color...**

- Send "SET"
 - RV.COLOR
 - RV.COLOR.RED
 - RV.COLOR.GREEN
 - RV.COLOR.BLUE

CE Calculators

```
NORMAL FLOAT AUTO REAL RADIAN MP
Send("SET")
1:RV.COLOR
2:RV.COLOR.RED
3:RV.COLOR.GREEN
4:RV.COLOR.BLUE
```

TI-Nspire™ CX

```
1 Actions
2 Check 1 Send "SET"
3 Define 2 Send "READ"
1 Drive RV
2 Read RV Sensors
3 RV Settings
4 Read RV Path
5 RV Color 1 RV.COLOR
6 RV Setup 2 RV.COLOR.RED
7 RV Control 3 RV.COLOR.GREEN
8 Send "CONNECT F4" RV.COLOR.BLUE
9 Send "DISCONNECT RV"
```

- **RV Setup...**

- Send "SET"
 - RV.POSITION
 - RV.GYRO
 - RV.GRID.ORIGIN
 - RV.GRID.M/UNIT
 - RV.PATH CLEAR
 - RV MARK

CE Calculators

```
NORMAL FLOAT AUTO REAL RADIAN MP
Send("SET")
1:RV.POSITION
2:RV.GYRO
3:RV.GRID.ORIGIN
4:RV.GRID.M/UNIT
5:RV.PATH CLEAR
6:RV MARK
```

TI-Nspire™ CX

```
1 Actions
2 Check 1 Send "SET"
3 Define 2 Send "READ"
1 Drive RV
2 Read RV Sensors
3 RV Settings
4 Read RV Path
5 RV Color
6 RV Setup
7 RV Control
8 Send "CONNECT RV"
9 Send "DISCONNECT RV"
10 Send "SET RV MARK"
```

- **RV Control...**

- Send ""
 - SET RV.MOTORS
 - SET RV.MOTOR.L
 - SET RV.MOTOR.R
 - SET RV.ENCODERSGYRO 0
 - READ RV.ENCODERSGYRO
 - READ RV.GYRO
 - READ RV.DONE
 - READ RV.ETA

CE Calculators

```
NORMAL FLOAT AUTO REAL RADIAN MP
Send("")
1:SET RV.MOTORS
2:SET RV.MOTOR.L
3:SET RV.MOTOR.R
4:SET RV.ENCODERSGYRO 0
5:READ RV.ENCODERSGYRO
6:READ RV.GYRO
7:READ RV.DONE
8:READ RV.ETA
```

TI-Nspire™ CX

```
1 Actions
2 Check 1 Send "SET"
3 Define 2 Send "READ"
1 Drive RV
2 Read RV 1 SET RV.MOTORS
3 RV Setup 2 SET RV.MOTOR.L
4 Read RV 3 SET RV.MOTOR.R
5 RV Color 4 SET RV.ENCODERSGYRO 0
6 RV Setup 5 READ RV.ENCODERSGYRO
7 RV Control 6 READ RV.GYRO
8 Send "CT" READ RV.DONE
9 Send "DI" 8 READ RV.ETA
```

- **Send "CONNECT RV"**

- Send "CONNECT RV"
 - CONNECT RV

CE Calculators

```
NORMAL FLOAT AUTO REAL RADIAN MP
Rowsep (RV)
1:Drive RV
2:Read RV Sensors...
3:RV Settings...
4:Read RV Path...
5:RV Color...
6:RV Setup...
7:RV Control...
8:Send("CONNECT RV")
9:Send("DISCONNECT RV")
PROGRAM:P
:Send("CONNECT RV")
```

TI-Nspire™ CX

```
1 Actions
2 Check 1 Send "SET"
3 Define 2 Send "READ"
1 Drive RV
2 Read RV Sensors
3 RV Settings
4 Read RV Path
5 RV Color
6 RV Setup
7 RV Control
8 Send "CONNECT RV"
9 Send "DISCONNECT RV"
```

- **Send "DISCONNECT RV"**

- Send "DISCONNECT RV"
 - DISCONNECT RV

CE Calculators

```
NORMAL FLOAT AUTO REAL RADIAN MP
Rowsep (RV)
1:Drive RV
2:Read RV Sensors...
3:RV Settings...
4:Read RV Path...
5:RV Color...
6:RV Setup...
7:RV Control...
8:Send("CONNECT RV")
9:Send("DISCONNECT RV")
```

TI-Nspire™ CX

```
1 Actions
2 Check 1 Send "SET"
3 Define 2 Send "READ"
1 Drive RV
2 Read RV Sensors
3 RV Settings
4 Read RV Path
5 RV Color
6 RV Setup
7 RV Control
8 Send "CONNECT RV"
9 Send "DISCONNECT RV"
```

```
NORMAL FLOAT AUTO REAL RADIAN MP
2015 08:00:15:06:02 (1P)
PROGRAM: P
:Send("DISCONNECT RV")
```

Drive RV...

RV Drive Command Families

- Base Drive Commands (in the spirit of Turtle Graphics)
 - FORWARD, BACKWARD, RIGHT, LEFT, STOP, STAY
- Math Coordinate Drive Commands
 - Turn to Angle

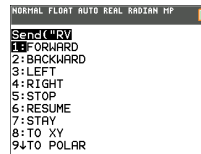
Note: Drive commands have options for Speed, Time and Distance as appropriate

- See RV Settings for Machine-Level Control Commands
 - Set Left and Right Motor values for direction (CW/CCW) and level (0-255,Coast)
 - Read accumulated values for wheel encoder edges and gyro heading change.

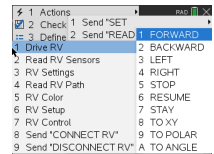
• Drive RV...

- Send("RV
 - FORWARD
 - BACKWARD
 - LEFT
 - RIGHT
 - STOP
 - RESUME
 - STAY
 - TO XY
 - TO POLAR
 - TO ANGLE

CE Calculators



TI-Nspire™ CX



RV FORWARD

Command:	RV FORWARD
Command Syntax:	RV FORWARD [[SPEED s] [DISTANCE d] [TIME t]]
Code Samples:	<pre>Send ("RV FORWARD 0.5 M") Send ("RV FORWARD SPEED 0.22 M/S TIME 10")</pre> <hr/> <pre>[SET] RV FORWARD [SET] RV FORWARD [DISTANCE] d [M UNIT REV] [SET] RV FORWARD [DISTANCE] d [M UNIT REV] SPEED s.ss [M/S [UNIT/S] REV/S] [SET] RV FORWARD [DISTANCE] d [M UNIT REV] TIME t [SET] RV FORWARD SPEED s [M/S UNIT/S REV/S] [TIME t] [SET] RV FORWARD TIME t [SPEED s.ss [M/S [UNIT/S] REV/S]]</pre>
Range:	N/A
Describe:	<p>RV moves forward a given distance (default 0.75 m). Default distance if specified is in UNIT (grid units). Optional M=meters, UNIT=grid-unit, REV=wheel-revolution.</p> <p>Default speed is 0.20 m/sec, max is 0.23 m/sec, min is 0.14 m/sec. Speed may be given and specified in meters/second, unit/second, revolutions/second.</p>
Result:	Action to make the RV move in a forward direction
Type or Addressable Component:	<p>Control</p> <p>Note: This Rover control command is sent and executed in a queue.</p>

RV BACKWARD

Command:	RV BACKWARD
Command Syntax:	RV BACKWARD
Code Sample:	<pre>Send("RV BACKWARD 0.5 M") Send("RV BACKWARD SPEED 0.22 M/S TIME 10")</pre> <hr/> <pre>[SET] RV BACKWARD [SET] RV BACKWARD [DISTANCE] d [M UNIT REV] [SET] RV BACKWARD [DISTANCE] d [M UNIT REV] SPEED s.ss [M/S UNIT/S REV/S] [SET] RV BACKWARD [DISTANCE] d [M UNIT REV] TIME t [SET] RV BACKWARD SPEED s.ss [M/S UNIT/S REV/S] [TIME t] [SET] RV BACKWARD TIME t [SPEED s.ss [M/S UNIT/S REV/S]]</pre>
Range:	N/A
Describe:	<p>RV moves backward a given distance (default 0.75 m). Default distance if specified is in UNIT (grid units). Optional M=meters, UNIT=grid-unit, REV=wheel-revolution.</p> <p>Default speed is 0.20 m/sec, max is 0.23 m/sec, min is 0.14 m/sec. Speed may be given and specified in meters/second, unit/second, revolutions/second.</p>
Result:	Action to make the RV move in a backward direction.
Type or Addressable Component:	<p>Control</p> <p>Note: This Rover control command is sent and executed in a queue.</p>

RV LEFT

Command:	RV LEFT
Command Syntax:	RV LEFT
Code Sample:	Send "RV LEFT" [SET] RV LEFT [ddd [DEGREES]] [SET] RV LEFT [rrr RADIANS] [SET] RV LEFT [ggg GRADIANS]
Range:	N/A
Describe:	Default turn is 90 degrees unless DEGREES, RADIANS, or GRADIANS keyword is present, and then the value is converted internally to degrees format from the specified units. Value given is ranged to a value between 0.0 and 360.0 degrees. The turn will be executed as a SPIN motion.
Result:	Turn Rover to the LEFT.
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover control command is sent and executed in a queue.

RV RIGHT

Command:	RV RIGHT
Command Syntax:	RV RIGHT
Code Sample:	Send "RV RIGHT" [SET] RV RIGHT [ddd [DEGREES]] [SET] RV RIGHT [rrr RADIANS] [SET] RV RIGHT [ggg GRADIANS]
Range:	N/A
Describe:	Default turn is 90 degrees unless DEGREES, RADIANS, or GRADIANS keyword is present, and then the value is converted internally to degrees format from the specified units. Value given is ranged to a value between 0.0 and 360.0 degrees. The turn will be executed as a SPIN motion.

Command:	RV RIGHT
Result:	Turn Rover to the RIGHT.
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover control command is sent and executed in a queue.

RV STOP

Command:	RV STOP
Command Syntax:	RV STOP
Code Sample:	Send "RV STOP" [SET] RV STOP [SET] RV STOP CLEAR
Range:	N/A
Describe:	The RV will stop any current movement immediately. That movement can be resumed from where it left off with a RESUME operation. Any movement commands will cause the queue to flush immediately, and begin the just-posted new movement operation
Result:	Stop processing Rover commands from the command queue, and leave pending operations in the queue. (immediate action). Queue can be resumed by RESUME . The RV will stop any current movement immediately. That movement can be resumed from where it left off with a RESUME operation. Any movement commands will cause the queue to flush immediately, and begin the just-posted new movement operation. Stop processing Rover commands from the command queue, and flush any pending operations left in the queue. (immediate action).
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover control command is executed immediately.

RV RESUME

Command:	RV RESUME
Command Syntax:	RV RESUME
Code Sample:	Send "RV RESUME" [SET] RV RESUME
Range:	N/A
Describe:	Enable processing of Rover commands from the command queue. (immediate action), or resume (see RV STAY) operation.
Result:	Resume operation.
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover control command is sent and executed in a queue.

RV STAY

Command:	RV STAY
Command Syntax:	RV STAY
Code Sample:	Send "RV STAY" [SET] RV STAY [[TIME] s.ss]
Range:	N/A
Describe:	Tells RV to "stay" in place for an optionally specified amount of time in seconds. Default is 30.0 seconds.
Result:	RV stays in position.
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover control command is sent and executed in a queue.

RV TO XY

Command:	RV TO XY
Command Syntax:	RV TO XY x-coordinate y-coordinate [[SPEED] s.ss [UNIT/S] M/S REV/S] [XYLINE]
Code Sample:	Send "RV TO XY 1 1" Send "RV TO XY eval(X) eval(Y)" Send "RV TO XY 2 2 SPEED 0.23 M/S"
Range:	-327 to +327 for X and Y coordinates
Describe:	This command controls the movement of Rover on a virtual grid. Default location at start of program execution is (0,0) with Rover facing the positive x-axis. The x and y coordinates match the current grid size (default: 0.1 M/grid unit). Grid size can be changed through "SET RV.GRID.M/UNIT" command The speed parameter is optional.
Result:	Moves Rover from current grid location to the specified grid location.
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover control command is sent and executed in a queue.

RV TO POLAR

Command:	RV TO POLAR
Command Syntax:	RV TO POLAR R-coordinate Theta-coordinate [[DEGREES] RADIANS GRADS] [[SPEED] s.ss [UNIT/S] M/S REV/S] [XYLINE]
Code Sample:	Send("RV TO POLAR 5 30") - r = 5 units, theta = 30 degrees Send("RV TO POLAR 5 2 RADIANS") Send("RV TO POLAR eval(sqrt(3^2+4^2)) eval(tan-1(4/3) DEGREES ")
Range:	Theta-coordinate: -360 to +360 degrees R-coordinate: -327 to +327
Describe:	Moves the RV from its current position to the specified polar position relative to that position. The RV's X/Y position will be updated to reflect the new position. The "r" coordinate matches the current grid size (default: 0.1 M/grid

Command:	RV TO POLAR
	unit). Default location at start of program execution is (0,0) with Rover facing the positive x-axis. Default unit of theta is Degrees. The speed parameter is optional.
Result:	Moves Rover from current grid location to the specified grid location.
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover control command is sent and executed in a queue.

RV TO ANGLE

Command:	RV TO ANGLE
Command Syntax:	RV TO ANGLE
Code Sample:	Send "RV TO ANGLE" [SET] RV TO ANGLE rr.rr [[DEGREES] RADIANS GRADIANS]
Range:	N/A
Describe:	
Result:	Spins the RV to the specified angle from current heading.
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover control command is sent and executed in a queue.

READ RV Sensors...

SEND("Read Sensor Commands

- Reading of low level sensors for learning foundations of robotics.

- **Read RV Sensors...**

- Send("READ
 - RV.RANGER
 - RV.COLORINPUT
 - RV.COLORINPUT.RED
 - RV.COLORINPUT.GREEN
 - RV.COLORINPUT.BLUE
 - RV.COLORINPUT.GRAY

CE Calculators

```

NORMAL FLOAT AUTO REAL RADIAN MP
Send("READ
1:RV.RANGER
2:RV.COLORINPUT
3:RV.COLORINPUT.RED
4:RV.COLORINPUT.GREEN
5:RV.COLORINPUT.BLUE
6:RV.COLORINPUT.GRAY
    
```

TI-Nspire™ CX

```

1 Actions
2 Check 1 Send "SET
3 Define 2 Send "READ
4 Drive RV
5 Read RV/S 1 RV.RANGER
6 RV Settings 2 RV.COLORINPUT
7 Read RV Pa 3 RV.COLORINPUT.GREEN
8 RV Color 4 RV.COLORINPUT.BLUE
9 RV Setup 5 RV.COLORINPUT.GRAY
7 RV Control 6 RV.COLORINPUT.GRAY
8 Send "CONNECT RV"
9 Send "DISCONNECT RV"
    
```

- **RV.RANGER:** Returns value in Meters.
- **RV.COLORINPUT:** Reads color sensor that is built into the RV.

RV.RANGER

Command:	RV.RANGER	
Command Syntax:	RV.RANGER	
Code Sample:	<pre>Send ("READ RV.RANGER") Get (R)</pre>	
	Connects the Rover Vehicle to the TI-Innovator™ Hub. This establishes connections with the motor driver, color sensor, gyroscope, ultrasonic ranger, and proximity sensors.	CONNECT RV
	Returns the current distance from the front of the RV to an obstacle. If there is no obstacle detected, a range of 10.00 meters is reported	READ RV.RANGER Get (R)

Command:	RV.RANGER
Range:	N/A
Describe:	The front-facing ultrasonic distance sensor. Returns measurements in meters. ~10.00 meters means no obstacle was detected.
Result:	Returns value in Meters.
Type or Addressable Component:	Sensor Note: This Rover sensor command is executed immediately.

RV.COLORINPUT

Command:	RV.COLORINPUT																				
Command Syntax:	RV.COLORINPUT																				
Code Sample:	Send ("READ RV.COLORINPUT") Get (C)																				
Range:	1 thru 9																				
Describe:	Bottom-mounted color sensor detects the color of the surface. Can also detect gray-level scale of black (0) to white (255).																				
Result:	Returns current color sensor information. The return value is in the 1–9 range which maps to the colors below: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Color</th> <th>Return value</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Red</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Green</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Blue</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cyan</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Magenta</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Yellow</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Black</td> <td>7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>White</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gray</td> <td>9</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Color	Return value	Red	1	Green	2	Blue	3	Cyan	4	Magenta	5	Yellow	6	Black	7	White	8	Gray	9
Color	Return value																				
Red	1																				
Green	2																				
Blue	3																				
Cyan	4																				
Magenta	5																				
Yellow	6																				
Black	7																				
White	8																				
Gray	9																				
Type or Addressable Component:	Sensor																				

Command:	RV.COLORINPUT
Addressable Component:	Note: This Rover sensor command is executed immediately.

RV.COLORINPUT.RED

Command:	RV.COLORINPUT.RED
Command Syntax:	RV.COLORINPUT.RED
Code Sample:	Send ("READ RV.COLORINPUT.RED") Get (R)
Range:	0 - 255
Describe:	Detect intensity of individual red components of surface. The results are in 0-255 range.
Result:	Returns current color sensor "red value".
Type or Addressable Component:	Sensor Note: This Rover sensor command is executed immediately.

RV.COLORINPUT.GREEN

Command:	RV.COLORINPUT.GREEN
Command Syntax:	RV.COLORINPUT.GREEN
Code Sample:	Send ("READ RV.COLORINPUT.GREEN") Get (G)
Range:	0 - 255
Describe:	Detect intensity of individual green components of surface. The results are in 0-255 range.
Result:	Returns current color sensor "green" value.
Type or Addressable Component:	Sensor Note: This Rover sensor command is executed immediately.

RV.COLORINPUT.BLUE

Command:	RV.COLORINPUT.BLUE
Command Syntax:	RV.COLORINPUT.BLUE
Code Sample:	Send ("READ RV.COLORINPUT.BLUE") Get (B)
Range:	0 - 255
Describe:	Detect intensity of individual blue components of surface. The results are in 0-255 range.
Result:	Returns current color sensor "blue" value.
Type or Addressable Component:	Sensor Note: This Rover sensor command is executed immediately.

RV.COLORINPUT.GRAY

Command:	RV.COLORINPUT.GRAY
Command Syntax:	RV.COLORINPUT.GRAY
Code Sample:	Send ("READ RV.COLORINPUT.GRAY") Get (G)
Range:	0 - 255
Describe:	Detect grayness of surface. The result will be in 0-255 range.
Result:	Returns an interpolated "grayscale" value based on $0.3 \cdot \text{red} + 0.59 \cdot \text{green} + 0.11 \cdot \text{blue}$ 0-black, 255 - white.
Type or Addressable Component:	Sensor Note: This Rover sensor command is executed immediately.

RV Settings...

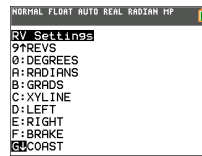
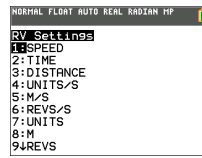
RV Settings Commands

Settings menu for Rover contains other commands that support RV commands such as FORWARD or BACKWARD.

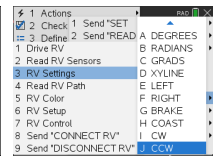
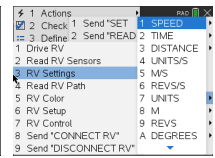
- **RV Settings...**

- RV Settings
 - SPEED
 - TIME
 - DISTANCE
 - UNIT/S
 - M/S
 - REV/S
 - UNITS
 - M
 - REVS
 - DEGREES
 - RADIANS
 - GRADS
 - XYLINE
 - LEFT
 - RIGHT
 - BRAKE
 - COAST
 - CW
 - CCW

CE Calculators



TI-Nspire™ CX



Read RV Path...

Reading WAYPOINT and PATH

Tracking the RV's Path

In order to support analysis of the Rover during and after a run, the sketch will automatically measure the following information for each Drive command:

- X Coordinate on virtual grid
- Y Coordinate on virtual grid
- Time in seconds that the current command has been executing.
- Distance in coordinate units for the path segment.
- Heading in degrees (absolute terms measured Counter Clockwise with the X-axis as 0 degrees.
- Revolutions by the wheel in executing the current command
- Command number, tracks the number of commands executed, begins with 0.

The Path values will be stored in lists, starting with the segments associated with the earliest commands and going to the segments associated with the latest commands.

The drive command in progress, the **WAYPOINT**, will repeatedly update the last element in the Path lists as the Rover progresses toward the last waypoint.

When a drive command is completed a new waypoint is initiated and the dimension of the Path lists are incremented.

Note: This implies that when all the drive commands in the queue are completed that another waypoint for the stopped state is automatically started. This is similar to the initial position where the RV is stationary and counting time.

Max number of waypoints: 80

RV Position and Path

- Ability to read X,Y coordinate, Heading, Time and Distance for each drive command in execution.
- Will store path history in lists for plotting and analysis

Note: Coordinate grid scale can be set by the user, default is 10cm per unit. The user will have options to set the origin of the grid.

- **Read RV Path...**

- Send("READ"
 - RV.WAYPOINT.XYTHDRN
 - RV.WAYPOINT.PREV
 - RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM
 - RV.PATHLIST.X
 - RV.PATHLIST.Y
 - RV.PATHLIST.TIME
 - RV.PATHLIST.HEADING
 - RV.PATHLIST.DISTANCE
 - RV.PATHLIST.REVS
 - RV.PATHLIST.CMDNUM
 - RV.WAYPOINT.X
 - RV.WAYPOINT.Y
 - RV.WAYPOINT.TIME
 - RV.WAYPOINT.HEADING
 - RV.WAYPOINT.DISTANCE
 - RV.WAYPOINT.REVS

See Also:

- RV.ETA
- RV.DONE

CE Calculators

```
NORMAL FLOAT AUTO REAL RADIAN MP
Send("READ
1:RV.WAYPOINT.XYTHDRN
2:RV.WAYPOINT.PREV
3:RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM
4:RV.PATHLIST.X
5:RV.PATHLIST.Y
6:RV.PATHLIST.TIME
7:RV.PATHLIST.HEADING
8:RV.PATHLIST.DISTANCE
9:RV.PATHLIST.REVS
```

```
NORMAL FLOAT AUTO REAL RADIAN MP
Send("READ
8:RV.PATHLIST.DISTANCE
9:RV.PATHLIST.REVS
0:RV.PATHLIST.CMDNUM
A:RV.WAYPOINT.X
B:RV.WAYPOINT.Y
C:RV.WAYPOINT.TIME
D:RV.WAYPOINT.HEADING
E:RV.WAYPOINT.DISTANCE
F:RV.WAYPOINT.REVS
```

TI-Nspire™ CX

```
1 Actions
2 Check 1 RV.WAYPOINT.XYTHDRN
3 Define 2 RV.WAYPOINT.PREV
1 Drive RV 3 RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM
3 RV Settings 5 RV.PATHLIST.X
4 Read RV P 6 RV.PATHLIST.TIME
5 RV Color 7 RV.PATHLIST.HEADING
6 RV Setup 8 RV.PATHLIST.DISTANCE
7 RV Control 9 RV.PATHLIST.REVS
8 Send "CON A RV.PATHLIST.CMDNUM
9 Send "DISC
```

```
1 Actions
2 Check 1
3 Define 2 RV.PATHLIST.HEADING
1 Drive RV 8 RV.PATHLIST.DISTANCE
2 Read RV S 9 RV.PATHLIST.REVS
3 RV Settings A RV.PATHLIST.CMDNUM
4 Read RV P B RV.WAYPOINT.X
5 RV Color C RV.WAYPOINT.Y
6 RV Setup D RV.WAYPOINT.TIME
7 RV Control E RV.WAYPOINT.HEADING
8 Send "CON F RV.WAYPOINT.DISTANCE
9 Send "DISC C RV.WAYPOINT.REVS
```

RV.WAYPOINT.XYTHDRN

Command:	RV.WAYPOINT.XYTHDRN
Command Syntax:	RV.WAYPOINT.XYTHDRN
Code Sample:	<code>Send ("READ RV.WAYPOINT.XYTHDRN")</code>
Example:	Getting the distance traveled toward the current way-point from the last way-point
Code Sample:	<code>Send ("READ RV.WAYPOINT.XYTHDRN") Get (L₁) (L₁) (5) ->D</code>
Range:	N/A
Describe:	READ RV.WAYPOINT.XYTHDRN - read the x-coord, y-coord, time, heading, distance traveled, number of wheel revolutions, command number of the current waypoint. Returns a list with all these values as elements.
Result:	Return list of current way-point X, Y coordinates, Time, Heading, Distance, Revolutions, and command number.
Type or Addressable Component:	Returns Data

RV.WAYPOINT.PREV

Command:	RV.WAYPOINT.PREV
Command Syntax:	RV.WAYPOINT.PREV
Code Sample:	<code>Send ("READ RV.WAYPOINT.PREV")</code>
Example:	Getting the distance traveled during the previous way-point.
Code Sample:	<code>Send ("READ RV.WAYPOINT.PREV") Get (L₁) (L₁) (5) ->D</code>

Command:	RV.WAYPOINT.PREV
Range:	N/A
Describe:	READ RV.WAYPOINT.PREV - read the x-coord, y-coord, time, heading, distance traveled, number of wheel revolutions, command number of the previous waypoint. Returns a list with all these values as elements.
Result:	Return list of the previous way-point X, Y coordinates, time, heading, distance, revolutions, and command number.
Type or Addressable Component:	Returns Data

RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM

Command:	RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM
Command Syntax:	RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM
Code Sample:	Send ("READ RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM")
Example:	<p>Program to determine if a drive command has completed without referring to a specific command number.</p> <p>Note: the Wait is intended to increase the probability of catching a difference in the Command Number.</p>
Code Sample:	<pre>Send("RV FORWARD 10") Send("READ RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM") Get (M) M->N While M=N Send("READ RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM") Get (N) End Disp "Drive Command is completed"</pre>
Range:	N/A

Command:	RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM
Describe:	READ RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM - returns the last command number of the current waypoint.
Result:	Returns a value of 0 if the RV is currently "working" on a command and is either in motion, or running a STAY operation. This command will return a value of 1 when ALL queued operations are completed, nothing is remaining in the command queue, and the current operation has completed (and immediately after CONNECT RV).
Type or Addressable Component:	Returns Data

See Also: RV.DONE

RV.PATHLIST.X

Command:	RV.PATHLIST.X
Command Syntax:	RV.PATHLIST.X
Code Samples:	Send("READ RV.PATHLIST.X")
Example:	Program to plot the RV path on the graph screen
Code Samples:	<pre>Plot1(xyLine, L₁, L₂, □, BLUE) Send("READ RV.PATHLIST.X") Get(L1) Send("READ RV.PATHLIST.Y") Get(L2) DispGraph</pre>
Range:	N/A
Describe:	READ RV.PATHLIST.X - returns a list of X values from the beginning to and including the current Waypoint X value.
Result:	Return list of X coordinates traversed since last RV.PATH CLEAR or initial CONNECT RV .

Command:	RV.PATHLIST.X
Type or Addressable Component:	Returns Data

RV.PATHLIST.Y

Command:	RV.PATHLIST.Y
Command Syntax:	RV.PATHLIST.Y
Code Sample:	Send ("READ RV.PATHLIST.Y")
Example:	Program to plot the RV path on the graph screen
Code Sample:	<pre>Plot1(xyLine, L₁, L₂, °, BLUE) Send("READ RV.PATHLIST.Y") Get(L1) Send("READ RV.PATHLIST.X") Get(L2) DispGraph</pre>
Range:	N/A
Describe:	READ RV.PATHLIST.Y - returns a list of Y values from the beginning to and including the current Waypoint Y value.
Result:	Return list of Y coordinates traversed since last RV.PATH CLEAR or initial CONNECT RV .
Type or Addressable Component:	Returns Data

RV.PATHLIST.TIME

Command:	RV.PATHLIST.TIME
Command Syntax:	RV.PATHLIST.TIME
Code	Send "READ RV.PATHLIST.TIME"

Command:	RV.PATHLIST.TIME
Sample:	
Range:	N/A
Describe:	READ RV.PATHLIST.TIME - returns a list of the time in seconds from the beginning to and including the current Waypoint time value.
Result:	Return list of cumulative travel times for each successive way-point.
Type or Addressable Component:	Returns Data

RV.PATHLIST.HEADING

Command:	RV.PATHLIST.HEADING
Command Syntax:	RV.PATHLIST.HEADING
Code Sample:	Send "READ RV.PATHLIST.HEADING"
Range:	N/A
Describe:	READ RV.PATHLIST.HEADING - returns a list of the headings from the beginning to and including the current Waypoint heading value.
Result:	Return list of cumulative angular headings taken.
Type or Addressable Component:	Returns Data

RV.PATHLIST.DISTANCE

Command:	RV.PATHLIST.DISTANCE
Command Syntax:	RV.PATHLIST.DISTANCE
Example:	Getting the cumulative distance traveled since the beginning of a journey by the RV
Code	Send "READ RV.PATHLIST.DISTANCE"

Command:	RV.PATHLIST.DISTANCE
Sample:	Get (L_1) sum (L_1)
Range:	N/A
Describe:	READ RV.PATHLIST.DISTANCE - returns a list of the distances traveled from the beginning to and including the current Waypoint distance value.
Result:	Return list of cumulative distances traveled.
Type or Addressable Component:	Returns Data

RV.PATHLIST.REVS

Command:	RV.PATHLIST.REVS
Command Syntax:	RV.PATHLIST.REVS
Code Sample:	Send "READ RV.PATHLIST.REVS"
Range:	N/A
Describe:	READ RV.PATHLIST.REVS - returns a list of the number of revolutions traveled from the beginning to and including the current Waypoint revolutions value.
Result:	Return list of wheel revolutions traveled.
Type or Addressable Component:	Returns Data

RV.PATHLIST.CMDNUM

Command:	RV.PATHLIST.CMDNUM
Command Syntax:	RV.PATHLIST.CMDNUM

Command:	RV.PATHLIST.CMDNUM
Code Sample:	Send "READ RV.PATHLIST.CMDNUM"
Range:	N/A
Describe:	READ RV.PATHLIST.CMDNUM - returns a list of command numbers for the path
Result:	<p>Return list of commands used to travel to the current way-point entry.</p> <p>0 - Start of Way-points (if first action is a STAY, then no START is given, but a STAY will be shown instead.)</p> <p>1 - Travel forward</p> <p>2 - Travel backward</p> <p>3 - Left spin motion</p> <p>4 - Right spin motion</p> <p>5 - Left turn motion</p> <p>6 - Right turn motion</p> <p>7 - Stay (no motion) the time the RV stays at the current position is given in the TIME list.</p> <p>8 - RV is currently in motion on this way-point traversal.</p>
Type or Addressable Component:	Returns Data

RV.WAYPOINT.X

Command:	RV.WAYPOINT.X
Command Syntax:	RV.WAYPOINT.X
Code Samples:	Send ("READ RV.WAYPOINT.X")
Range:	N/A
Describe:	READ RV.WAYPOINT.X - returns x coordinate of current waypoint.
Result:	Return current way-point X coordinate.
Type or Addressable	Returns Data

Command:	RV.WAYPOINT.X
Component:	

RV.WAYPOINT.Y

Command:	RV.WAYPOINT.Y
Command Syntax:	RV.WAYPOINT.Y
Code Samples:	<code>Send("READ RV.WAYPOINT.Y")</code>
Range:	N/A
Describe:	READ RV.WAYPOINT.Y - returns x coordinate of current waypoint.
Result:	Return current way-point Y coordinate.
Type or Addressable Component:	Returns Data

RV.WAYPOINT.TIME

Command:	RV.WAYPOINT.TIME
Command Syntax:	RV.WAYPOINT.TIME
Code Sample:	<code>Send("READ RV.WAYPOINT.TIME")</code>
Range:	N/A
Describe:	READ RV.WAYPOINT.TIME - returns time spent traveling from previous to current waypoint
Result:	Return total cumulative way-point travel time value in seconds.
Type or Addressable Component:	Returns Data

RV.WAYPOINT.HEADING

Command:	RV.WAYPOINT.HEADING
Command Syntax:	RV.WAYPOINT.HEADING
Code Sample:	<code>Send("READ RV.WAYPOINT.HEADING")</code>
Range:	N/A
Describe:	READ RV.WAYPOINT.HEADING - returns absolute heading of current waypoint
Result:	Return current absolute heading in degrees. (+h = counter-clockwise, -h = clockwise.)
Type or Addressable Component:	Returns Data

RV.WAYPOINT.DISTANCE

Command:	RV.WAYPOINT.DISTANCE
Command Syntax:	RV.WAYPOINT.DISTANCE
Code Sample:	<code>Send("READ RV.WAYPOINT.DISTANCE")</code>
Range:	N/A
Describe:	READ RV.WAYPOINT.DISTANCE - returns distance traveled between previous and current waypoint
Result:	Return cumulative total distance traveled in meters.
Type or Addressable Component:	Returns Data

RV.WAYPOINT.REVS

Command:	RV.WAYPOINT.REVS
Command Syntax:	RV.WAYPOINT.REVS
Code Sample:	<code>Send("READ RV.WAYPOINT.REVS")</code>
Range:	N/A
Describe:	READ RV.WAYPOINT.REVS - returns number of revolutions needed to travel between previous and current waypoint
Result:	Return total revolutions of the wheels performed to travel the cumulative distance to the current way-point.
Type or Addressable Component:	Returns Data

RV Color...

Send("SET Commands

RGB LED on Rover - This supports the same commands and parameters as the RGB LED on the TI-Innovator™ Hub.

- **RV Color...**
 - Send("SET
 - RV.COLOR
 - RV.COLOR.RED
 - RV.COLOR.GREEN
 - RV.COLOR.BLUE

CE Calculators

```
NORMAL FLOAT AUTO REAL RADIAN MP
Send("SET
1:RV.COLOR
2:RV.COLOR.RED
3:RV.COLOR.GREEN
4:RV.COLOR.BLUE
```

TI-Nspire™ CX

```
1 Actions
2 Check Send/Set
3 Define 2 Send/READ
4 Drive RV
5 Read RV Sensors
6 RV Settings
7 Read RV Path
8 RV Color 1 RV.COLOR
9 RV Setup 2 RV.COLOR.RED
10 RV Control 3 RV.COLOR.GREEN
11 Send 'CONNECT' 4 RV.COLOR.BLUE
12 Send 'DISCONNECT RV'
```

RV.COLOR

Command:	RV.COLOR
Command Syntax:	RV.COLOR
Code Sample:	<pre>Send "SET RV.COLOR [SET] RV.COLOR rr gg bb [[BLINK] b [[TIME] s.ss]</pre>
Range:	N/A
Describe:	Set the RGB color to be displayed on the Rover's RGB LED. Same syntax as for all RGB LED operations with COLOR, etc.
Result:	Return the current RGB color, as a three-element list, that is being displayed on the Rover's RGB LED
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover control command is sent and executed in a queue.

RV.COLOR.RED

Command:	RV.COLOR.RED
Command Syntax:	RV.COLOR.RED
Code	<pre>Send "SET RV.COLOR.RED</pre>

Command:	RV.COLOR.RED
Sample:	[SET] RV.COLOR.RED rr [[BLINK] b [[TIME] s.ss]]
Range:	N/A
Describe:	
Result:	Set the RED color to be displayed on the Rover's RGB LED.
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover control command is sent and executed in a queue.

RV.COLOR.GREEN

Command:	RV.COLOR.GREEN
Command Syntax:	RV.COLOR.GREEN
Code Sample:	Send "SET RV.COLOR.GREEN [SET] RV.COLOR.GREEN gg [[BLINK] b [[TIME] s.ss]]
Range:	N/A
Describe:	
Result:	Set the GREEN color to be displayed on the Rover's RGB LED.
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover control command is sent and executed in a queue.

RV.COLOR.BLUE

Command:	RV.COLOR.BLUE
Command Syntax:	RV.COLOR.BLUE

Command:	RV.COLOR.BLUE
Code Sample:	Send "SET RV.COLOR.BLUE [SET] RV.COLOR.BLUE bb [[BLINK] b [[TIME] s.ss]
Range:	N/A
Describe:	
Result:	Set the BLUE color to be displayed on the Rover's RGB LED.
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover control command is sent and executed in a queue.

RV Setup...

Send("SET Commands

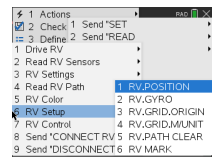
- RV Setup...

- Send("SET
 - RV.POSITION
 - RV.GYRO
 - RV.GRID.ORIGIN
 - RV.GRID.M/UNIT
 - RV.PATH CLEAR
 - RV MARK

CE Calculators



TI-Nspire™ CX



RV.POSITION

Command:	RV.POSITION
Command Syntax:	RV.POSITION
Code Sample:	<pre>Send "SET RV.POSITION" [SET] RV.POSITION xxx yyy [hhh [[DEGREES] RADIANS GRADIANS]]</pre>
Range:	N/A
Describe:	Sets the coordinate position and optionally the heading of the Rover on the virtual grid.
Result:	Rover configuration is updated.
Type or Addressable Component:	Setting

RV.GYRO

Command:	RV.GYRO
Command Syntax:	RV.GYRO
Code Sample:	<pre>Send "SET RV.GYRO"</pre>

Command:	RV.GYRO
Range:	N/A
Describe:	Sets the on-board Gyroscope.
Result:	
Type or Addressable Component:	Control (for Gyroscope)

RV.GRID.ORIGIN

Command:	RV.GRID.ORIGIN
Command Syntax:	RV.GRID.ORIGIN
Code Sample:	Send "SET RV.GRID.ORIGIN" [SET] RV.GRID.ORIGIN
Range:	N/A
Describe:	Sets RV as being at current grid origin point of (0,0). The "heading" is set to 0.0 resulting in the current position of the RV now set to pointing down a virtual x-axis toward positive x values.
Result:	
Type or Addressable Component:	Setting

RV.GRID.M/UNIT

Command:	RV.GRID.M/UNIT
Command Syntax:	RV.GRID.M/UNIT
Code Sample:	Send "SET RV.GRID.M/UNIT" [SET] RV.GRID.M/UNIT nnn

Command:	RV.GRID.M/UNIT
Range:	N/A
Describe:	Set the size of a "grid unit" on the virtual grid. Default is 10 units per meter (100 mm / 10 cm per unit grid). A value of 5 means 5 units per meter or 200 mm / 20 cm per unit grid). A value of 20 means 20 units per meter, or 50 mm / 5 cm per unit grid.
Result:	
Type or Addressable Component:	Setting

RV.PATH CLEAR

Command:	RV.PATH CLEAR
Command Syntax:	RV.PATH CLEAR
Code Sample:	Send "SET RV.PATH CLEAR" [SET] RV.PATH CLEAR
Range:	N/A
Describe:	Clears any pre-existing path / waypoint information. Recommended before doing a sequence of movement operations where waypoint / path-list information is desired.
Result:	
Type or Addressable Component:	Setting

RV MARK

Command:	RV MARK
Command Syntax:	RV MARK
Code Sample:	Send "SET RV MARK" [SET] RV MARK [[TIME] s.ss]

Command:	RV MARK
Range:	N/A
Describe:	<p>Enable RV to make a "mark" with a pen at the specified time interval (default is 1 second if not specified).</p> <p>A time value of 0.0 turns OFF marking.</p> <p>Marking ONLY happens if the Rover is moving in a forward direction.</p>
Result:	
Type or Addressable Component:	Setting (for Rover)

RV Control...

SEND(" Commands

Wheel commands and other commands relevant for learning foundations of the Rover vehicle.

- **RV Control ...**
 - Send("
 - SET RV.MOTORS
 - SET RV.MOTOR.L
 - SET RV.MOTOR.R
 - SET RV.ENCODERSGYRO 0
 - READ RV.ENCODERSGYRO
 - READ RV.GYRO
 - READ RV.DONE
 - READ RV.ETA

CE Calculators

```
NORMAL FLOAT AUTO REAL RADIAN MP
Send("
1:SET RV.MOTORS
2:SET RV.MOTOR.L
3:SET RV.MOTOR.R
4:SET RV.ENCODERSGYRO 0
5:READ RV.ENCODERSGYRO
6:READ RV.GYRO
7:READ RV.DONE
8:READ RV.ETA
```

TI-Nspire™ CX

```
1 Actions
2 Check 1 Send "SET
3 Define 2 Send "READ
4 Drive RV
5 Read RV 1 SET RV.MOTORS
6 RV Setup 2 SET RV.MOTOR.L
7 RV Setup 3 SET RV.MOTOR.R
8 RV Color 4 SET RV.ENCODERSGYRO 0
9 RV Setup 5 READ RV.ENCODERSGYRO 0
10 RV Color 6 READ RV.GYRO
11 Send "C7 READ RV.DONE
12 Send "DH 8 READ RV.ETA
```

SET RV.MOTORS

Command:	SET RV.MOTORS
Command Syntax:	SET RV.MOTORS
Code Sample:	<pre>Send "SET RV.MOTORS" [SET] RV.MOTORS [LEFT] [CW CCW] <pwm value BRAKE COAST> [RIGHT] [CW CCW] <pwm value BRAKE COAST> [DISTANCE ddd [M] [UNITS] REV FT]] [TIME s.ss]</pre>
Range:	N/A
Describe:	<p>Set left or right or both motor PWM values. Negative values imply CCW and Positive values imply CW. Left CW=backward motion. Left CCW=forward motion. Right CW=forward motion, Right CCW=backward motion. PWM values may be numeric from -255 to +255, or keywords "COAST" or "BRAKE". Value of 0 is stop (coast).</p> <p>Use of the DISTANCE option is only available if the RV is connected with all sensors. CONNECT RV MOTORS means no sensors are available to measure distance, so the DISTANCE option is an error in</p>

Command:	SET RV.MOTORS
	this instance.
Result:	Both the LEFT and RIGHT motor, managed as a single object for direct control (advanced) use.
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover control command is sent and executed in a queue.

SET RV.MOTOR.L

Command:	SET RV.MOTOR.L
Command Syntax:	SET RV.MOTOR.L
Code Sample:	Send "SET RV.MOTOR.L" [SET] RV.MOTOR.L [CW CCW] <+/-pwm value BRAKE COAST> [TIME s.ss] [DISTANCE ddd [[UNITS] M REV FT]]
Range:	N/A
Describe:	Set left motor direct PWM value. CCW = forward, CW = backward, pwm value negative = forward, positive = backward. TIME option available in all modes, DISTANCE option available only when RV is fully connected (not the RV MOTORS option).
Result:	Left wheel motor and control for direct control (advanced) use.
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover control command is sent and executed in a queue.

SET RV.MOTOR.R

Command:	SET RV.MOTOR.R
Command Syntax:	SET RV.MOTOR.R
Code Sample:	Send "SET RV.MOTOR.R" [SET] RV.MOTOR.R [CW CCW] <+/-pwm

Command:	SET RV.MOTOR.R
	value BRAKE COAST> [TIME s.ss] [DISTANCE ddd [[UNITS] M REV FT]]
Range:	N/A
Describe:	Set right motor direct PWM value. CW = forward, CCW = backward, pwm value positive = forward, negative = backward. TIME option available in all modes, DISTANCE option available only when RV is fully connected (not the RV MOTORS option).
Result:	Right wheel motor and control for direct control (advanced) use.
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover control command is sent and executed in a queue.

SET RV.ENCODERSGYRO 0

Command:	SET RV.ENCODERSGYRO 0
Command Syntax:	SET RV.ENCODERSGYRO 0
Code Sample:	Send "SET RV.ENCODERSGYRO 0"
Range:	N/A
Describe:	Reset the left and right encoder, coupled with the gyro and operating time information.
Result:	
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover control command is sent and executed in a queue.

READ RV.ENCODERSGYRO

Command:	READ RV.ENCODERSGYRO
Command Syntax:	READ RV.ENCODERSGYRO

Command:	READ RV.ENCODERSGYRO
Code Sample:	Send "READ RV.ENCODERSGYRO"
Range:	N/A
Describe:	The left and right encoder, coupled with the gyro and operating time information.
Result:	List of values of current left and right encoder, coupled with gyro and operating time information
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover READ command is executed immediately.

READ RV.GYRO

Command:	READ RV.GYRO
Command Syntax:	READ RV.GYRO
Code Sample:	Send "READ RV.GYRO" READ RV.GYRO [[DEGREES] RADIANS GRADIANS]
Range:	N/A
Describe:	The gyroscope is used to maintain the heading of Rover while it's in motion. It can also be used to measure the change in angle during turns. The gyroscope is ready to use after the CONNECT RV command is processed. The GYRO object shall be usable even when the RV is not in motion.
Result:	Returns current gyro sensor angular deviation from 0.0, reading partially drift-offset compensated.
Type or Addressable Component:	Control Note: This Rover READ command is executed immediately.

READ RV.DONE

Command:	READ RV.DONE
Command Syntax:	READ RV.DONE
Code Sample:	<code>Send("READ RV.DONE")</code>
Example:	RV.DONE as an alias for RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM
Code Sample:	<pre>For n,1,16 Send "RV FORWARD 0.1" Send "RV LEFT" EndFor @ Wait for Rover to finish driving Send "READ RV.DONE" Get d While d=0 Send "READ RV.DONE" Get d Wait 0.1 EndWhile Send "READ RV.PATHLIST" Get L</pre>
Range:	N/A
Describe:	RV.DONE as an alias for RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM To improve usability a new state variable was created called RV.DONE . This is an alias of RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM .
Result:	
Type or Addressable Component:	Returns Data

See Also: RV.WAYPOINT.CMDNUM

READ RV.ETA

Command:	READ RV.ETA
Command Syntax:	READ READ RV.ETA
Code Sample:	<pre>Send ("READ RV.ETA")</pre>
Example:	The code sample below returns the estimated time to drive to coordinate (4,4)
Code Sample:	<pre>Send "RV TO XY 4 4" Send "READ RV.ETA" Get eta Disp eta</pre>
	<p>Note: This value will not be exact. It will depend on the surface for one, but it will be a close enough estimate for the expected applications.</p> <p>The value will be time in seconds with a minimum unit of 100 ms.</p>
Example	If a different READ command is issued, the value of the variable is overwritten with the information that was requested.
Code Sample:	<pre>Send "RV TO XY 3 4" Send "READ BRIGHTNESS" Get eta</pre>
	<p>Note: eta - will contain the value of the BRIGHTNESS sensor, not the RV.ETA variable</p>
Range:	N/A
Describe:	Calculate the estimated time to complete each Rover command.
Result:	
Type or Addressable Component:	Returns Data

Sample program:

Set RGB to red while moving forward, green when turning.

Code Sample:	<pre>For n, 1, 4 Send "RV FORWARD" Send "READ RV.ETA" Get eta Send "SET COLOR 255 0 0" Wait eta Send "RV LEFT" Send "READ RV.ETA" Get eta Send "SET COLOR 0 255 0" Wait eta EndFor</pre>
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Send "CONNECT RV"

SEND("CONNECT RV") Commands

CONNECT RV - initializes the hardware connections.

- Connects RV and inputs and outputs built into the RV.
- Resets the Path and the Grid Origin.
- Sets the units per meter to default value.
- **Send("CONNECT RV")**

CE Calculators

```
NORMAL FLOAT AUTO REAL RADIAN MP
EDIT MENU: C:\Inho1\FP2
PROGRAM:P
:Send("CONNECT RV")
```

TI-Nspire™ CX

```
1 Actions
2 Check 1 Send *SET
3 Define 2 Send *READ
4 Drive RV
5 Read RV Sensors
6 RV Settings
7 Read RV Path
8 RV Color
9 RV Setup
10 RV Control
11 Send *CONNECT RV
12 Send *DISCONNECT RV
```

CONNECT RV

Command:	CONNECT RV
Command Syntax:	CONNECT RV [MOTORS]
Code Sample:	<pre>Send "CONNECT RV" Send "CONNECT RV MOTORS"</pre>
Range:	N/A
Describe:	<p>The "CONNECT RV" command configures the TI-Innovator™ Hub software to work with the TI-Innovator™ Rover.</p> <p>It establishes the connections to the various devices on the Rover – two motors, two encoders, one gyroscope, one RGB LED and one color sensor. It also clears the various counters and sensor values. The optional 'MOTORS' parameter configures only the motors and allows direct control of motors without the additional peripherals.</p>
Result:	<p>Connects the Rover Vehicle to the TI-Innovator™ Hub.</p> <p>This establishes connections with the motor driver, color sensor, gyroscope, ultrasonic ranger, and RGB LED.</p> <p>The Rover is now ready to be programmed</p>
Type or Addressable Component:	All components of the Rover - two motors, two encoders, one gyroscope, one RGB LED and one color sensor.

Send "DISCONNECT RV"

SEND("DISCONNECT RV") Commands

DISCONNECT RV - disconnects all the hardware peripherals from the Hub.

Format: Send("DISCONNECT RV")

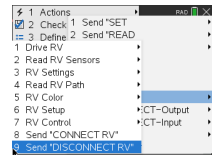
- Send("DISCONNECT RV")

CE Calculators

```
NORMAL FLOAT AUTO REAL RADIAN HP
MODE MENU (On/Off) F1-F8

PROGRAM:P
:Send("DISCONNECT RV")
```

TI-Nspire™ CX



The screenshot shows the TI-Nspire CX menu with the following items:

- 1 Actions
- 2 Check 1 Send 'SET'
- 3 Define 2 Send 'READ'
- 1 Drive RV
- 2 Read RV Sensors
- 3 RV Settings
- 4 Read RV Path
- 5 RV Color
- 6 RV Setup
- 7 RV Control
- 8 Send 'CONNECT RV'
- Send 'DISCONNECT RV'

DISCONNECT RV

Command:	DISCONNECT RV
Command Syntax:	DISCONNECT RV
Code Sample:	Send "DISCONNECT RV" DISCONNECT RV
Range:	N/A
Describe:	The "DISCONNECT RV" command removes the logical connections between the TI-Innovator™ Hub and the TI-Innovator™ Rover. It also clears the counters and sensor values. It allows the use of the breadboard port of the TI-Innovator™ Hub with other devices.
Result:	The TI-Innovator™ Hub is now logically disconnected from the TI-Innovator™ Rover
Type or Addressable Component:	N/A