

How To...

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What is the Area Formulas Application?

The Area Formulas application reviews the definitions and the area formulas for the rectangle, square, parallelogram, triangle, trapezoid, and circle. The development of the formulas is shown graphically, and several examples of the calculation of the area are given for each shape. A 15-question multiple-choice quiz—you can choose between two levels of difficulty—provides practice at applying the formulas. Immediate feedback is given after each problem is answered, and the high score is saved.

The Area Formulas application is a concept application that TI wants to share with our customers, educators, and students before the product definition and testing are complete. It is an alpha software version, and as such, it may contain imperfections, or the coding may be incomplete.

TI invites your feedback concerning the functionality and educational value of the Area Formulas application. Please send your comments and questions to concept@list.ti.com.

What You Need

Note

In this user guide, any information that pertains to the TI-83 Plus also pertains to the TI-83 Plus Silver Edition, unless otherwise noted.

Hardware and software	Notes
TI-73 with version 1.50 or higher of the Graph Explorer software —or— TI-83 Plus or TI-83 Plus Silver Edition with version 1.13 or higher of the operating system software	You can download a free copy of the latest Graph Explorer or operating system software from <u>education.ti.com/softwareupdates</u> . Follow the link to Operating Systems.
Computer with Windows® 95/98/2000/XP, Windows NT®, or Apple® Mac® OS 7.1 or higher installed	
TI-GRAPH LINK™ computer-to- calculator cable	If you do not have this cable, call your distributor, or order the cable from TI's <u>online store</u> .
TI-GRAPH LINK software that is compatible with the TI-73 or the TI-83 Plus —or— TI [™] Connect software (available at the end of 2001). TI Connect works with all supported models of TI graphing calculators.	You can download free copies of TI-GRAPH LINK and TI Connect from <u>education.ti.com/softwareupdates</u> . Follow the link to Connectivity Software.

Where to Find Installation Instructions

Detailed instructions on installing this and other applications are available at <u>education.ti.com/guides</u>. Follow the link to Flash installation instructions.

Getting Help

The instructions in this guidebook are only for this application. If you need help using the TI-73 or TI-83 Plus, refer to its comprehensive guidebook at <u>education.ti.com/guides</u>.

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Starting and Quitting the Application

Starting the Application

- 1. Press <u>APPS</u> to display the list of applications on your calculator.
- 2. Select **AreaForm**. The application's information screen is displayed.
- 3. Press any key to continue. The programmer's screen is displayed.
- 4. Press any key to continue. The SELECT A MODE menu is displayed.

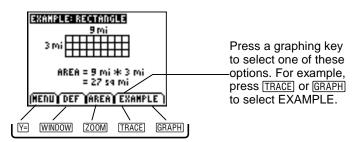
Quitting the Application

If you are in the middle of an activity, press [2nd] [QUIT] repeatedly until you get back to the main menu.

To quit the application, select **QUIT** from the application's main menu, or press [2nd] [QUIT].

Using On-screen Options

Many of the screens in the Area Formulas application display options across the bottom of the screen that you use to navigate through the application. To select one of these options, press the graphing key directly below the option.



Viewing Definitions, Formulas, and Examples

To display information about shapes, select **DEFINITIONS & FORMULAS** from the SELECT A MODE menu. The SELECT A SHAPE menu is displayed.

To display this information	Select this option:	Display
Shape definition	Shape name from the SELECT A SHAPE menu —or— DEF from the AREA, EXAMPLE, or WHY? screen	(DEBUTING A DECIDENT AND A DECIDENT A DECIDATA DECIDENTA A DECIDATA D DECIDATA D DECIDATA D DECIDATA D DE
Area formula for the shape	AREA from the shape DEFINITION screen	(MARCH FRAMIULUUORAN) H = HEIGHT B = BASE AREA = H * B sq units (MERUY DEF Y EXAMPLE YUHY?)

To display this information	Select this option:	Display
An example of calculating a shape's area	EXAMPLE from the AREA screen or the DEFINITION screen	AREA = 2 ft * 4 ft
	Tip: Select EXAMPLE again to display a different example for the same shape.	(MENU) DEF JAREA (EXAMPLE)
Explanation of the area formula (not available for all	WHY? from the AREA screen	(113478 24131)UUUUUUUUUUU H = HEIGHT B = BASE R
shapes)	Tip: Select WHY? again to return to the original AREA screen.	AREA = H * B sq units Sake area as a rectangue (Menu) def (example) Akyri

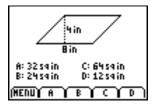
To view information about another shape, select **MENU** to return to the SELECT A SHAPE menu, and then select another shape.

Tip Press 2nd [QUIT] to return to the previous menu.

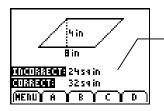
Taking the Quiz

The Area Formulas quiz contains two levels. Level one assesses your ability to compute the area of basic shapes. Level two is a bit more challenging, assessing your ability to compute the area of irregularly shaped objects. Each quiz consists of 15 problems. Each correct answer in level one is worth 12 points. Each correct answer in level two is worth 25 points. Incorrect answers are worth 0 points in both levels.

- 1. Select **AREA QUIZ** from the SELECT A MODE menu. The SELECT A LEVEL screen is displayed.
- 2. Use the arrow keys to highlight a level, and then press ENTER. The first problem is displayed.



3. Calculate the area and then select the letter that corresponds to your answer. Your answer is checked, and then the next problem is displayed.



After you select an answer, either "CORRECT!" or your answer and the correct answer are displayed for a few seconds before the next problem is displayed.

At the end of the quiz, your score and the high score are displayed. Select **PROBLEMS** to return to the SELECT A LEVEL screen.

YOUR SCORE IS: 120
THE HIGH SCORE IS: 25
YOU SET A NEW HIGH SCORE!
(PROBLEMS)

Тір

If you need to end the quiz before you have completed all 15 problems, press CLEAR to display your current score. The score is reset to 0 when you return to the quiz.

Deleting the Application from Your Calculator

TI-73

- 1. Press [2nd] [MEM] to display the MEMORY menu.
- 2. Select Delete.
- 3. Select Apps.
- 4. Move the cursor to AreaForm.
- 5. Press ENTER. A confirmation message is displayed.
- 6. Select **Yes** to delete the application.

TI-83 Plus

- 1. Press 2nd [MEM] to display the MEMORY menu.
- 2. Select Mem Mgmt/Del.
- 3. Select Apps.
- 4. Move the cursor to **AreaForm** and press **DEL**. A confirmation message is displayed.
- 5. Select **Yes** to delete the application.

Installation Error Messages

Low Battery

Do not attempt to download a Flash application if the low-battery message appears on the home screen. Low battery indication is shown on the initial screen. If you receive this error during an installation, change the batteries before trying again.

Invalid Signature or Certificate

Either this calculator does not have a certificate to run the application, or electrical interference caused a link to fail. Try to install the application again.

Error in Xmit

This problem is usually associated with the unit-to-unit cable and its connection between the calculators. Make sure the cable is firmly inserted in the link port of each calculator.

Link Transmission Error

This error indicates that the TI-GRAPH LINK[™] software or TI[™] Connect software is unable to communicate with the calculator. The problem is usually associated with the TI-GRAPH LINK cable and its connection to the calculator or to the computer.

- Make sure the cable is firmly inserted in the calculator's link port and the computer's serial or USB port.
- Verify that the correct cable type is selected in the software link settings.
- Verify that the correct communications port (Com Port) is selected in the software link settings. (This step does not apply if you are using the USB port and TI Connect).

If this does not correct the problem, try a different TI-GRAPH LINK cable and restart your computer.

Archive Full

This error occurs when the TI-83 Plus does not have sufficient memory for the application. In order to make room for another application, you must delete an application or archived variables from the TI-83 Plus. Before you delete an application from the TI-83 Plus, you can save it on your computer using TI-GRAPH LINK[™] software for the TI-83 Plus or TI[™] Connect software. You can reload it to the TI-83 Plus later using the TI-GRAPH LINK software or TI Connect software.

Memory Error

This error occurs when the TI-73 does not have sufficient memory for the application. In order to make room for another application, you must delete an application from the TI-73. Before you delete an application from the TI-73, you can save it on your computer using TI-GRAPH LINK software for the TI-73 or TI Connect software. You can reload it to the TI-73 later using TI-GRAPH LINK software or TI Connect software.

Other Errors

See Appendix B in the <u>TI-73 manual</u> or pages B-6 through B-10 in the <u>TI-83 Plus manual</u> for information about the specific error.

Checking Version Numbers and Free Space

Verify Operating System Version and ID Number

The Area Formulas application is compatible with TI-73 Graph Explorer software version 1.50 and higher or the TI-83 Plus operating system 1.13 and higher.

To verify your operating system version number:

- 1. From the home screen, press 2nd [MEM].
- 2. Select **ABOUT**.

The operating system version number is displayed below the product name and has the format x.yy. The ID number appears on the line below the product number.

Verify Flash Application Version

The version number appears on the information screen below the application name. To display the information screen, do one of the following:

• Press APPS, and then select AreaForm.

—or—

• Select **INFO** from the application's main menu.

Check Amount of Flash Application Free Space

TI-73

- 1. From the home screen, press 2nd [MEM].
- 2. Select Check Apps.

The Area Formulas application requires one free space to load the application.

For more information about memory and memory management, refer to the <u>TI-73 manual</u>.

TI-83 Plus

- 1. From the home screen, press 2nd [MEM].
- 2. Select Mem Mgmt/Del.

The Area Formulas application requires at least 16,535 bytes of ARC FREE (Flash), or one space, to load the application.

For more information about memory and memory management, refer to the <u>TI-83 Plus manual</u>.

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