Topic 1: Number and Algebra

1. Steve and Dale want to purchase the same Jet Ski that costs \$15,900 US.

Steve invested \$x US in an account that pays an annual interest of 2.9% compounded monthly. After 10 years, he will have \$15,900 US in the account.

Dale invested \$8,000 US for n years. The investment has an annual interest rate of 2.5% compounded quarterly. After n years, the investment will be worth \$15,900 US.

(a) Calculate Steve's initial investment, x, to two decimal places (3 marks)

(b) Find the value of n (3 marks)

Mark scheme:

(a)
$$15900 = x \left(1 + \frac{.029}{12}\right)^{12 \cdot 18}$$

(M1) Use of compound interest formula

(A1) Correct Substitutions

$$x = \$11,901.55 \tag{A1}$$

or

Finance Solver:

(A1) for
$$CY = 12$$

(M1) for all other correct entries

$$x = $11,901.55$$
 (A1)

(b)
$$15900 = 8000 \left(1 + \frac{.025}{4}\right)^{n \cdot 4}$$

(M1) Use of compound interest formula (A1) Correct substitutions

$$x = 28 \text{ years}$$

(A1)

or

Finance Solver

I = 2.5

PV = 8000

FV = -15900

PY = 1

CY = 4

x = 28 years

(A1) for CY = 4

(M1) for all other correct entries

(A1)