

Investigating the Properties of a Parallelogram

by – Christopher Bergersen, Peter Crisci, and Brittany Zweibel

Activity overview

In this activity, students will discover the properties of a parallelogram. Students will measure various components of a parallelogram to make conjectures about its properties.

Teacher preparation

- *This activity is designed for a high school geometry classroom.*
- *Students need to be familiar with the following terms: alternate interior angles, bisect, opposite angles, opposite sides, parallel lines, and slope.*
- *This activity can be used as an introduction to the properties of a parallelogram or as a refresher for proofs involving parallelograms.*

Classroom management tips

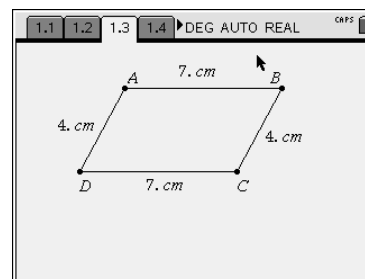
- *This activity is teacher-led.*
- *Emphasize the importance of students not working ahead. Otherwise, it may be difficult to troubleshoot their errors.*
- *It is sometimes helpful for students to work with a partner.*

TI-Nspire Applications

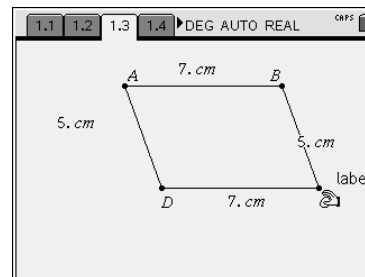
Graphs & Geometry, Notes

Step-by-step directions

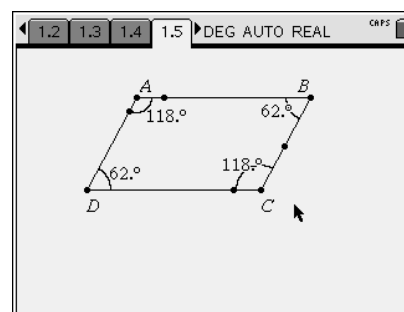
1. On page 1.3, measure the lengths of the sides of the parallelogram using the measurement tool.



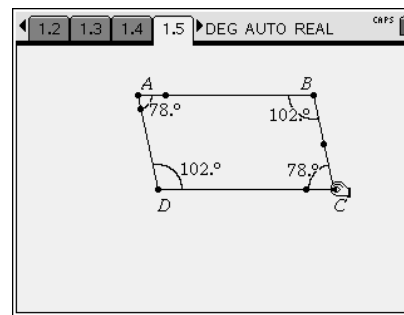
Students can now drag point C and watch the lengths of the sides as the shape of the parallelogram changes. Have students sketch the resulting diagram after dragging point C. Students should make note of any observations and record them on their activity sheet. As a class, form a conclusion based on their observations.



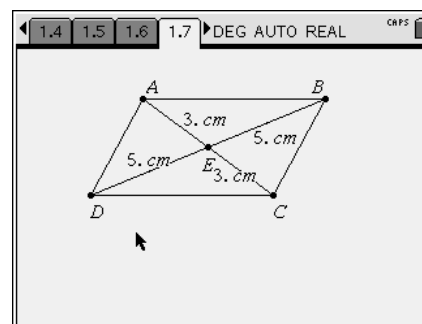
2. On page 1.5, measure the missing angles of the parallelogram using the measurement tool.



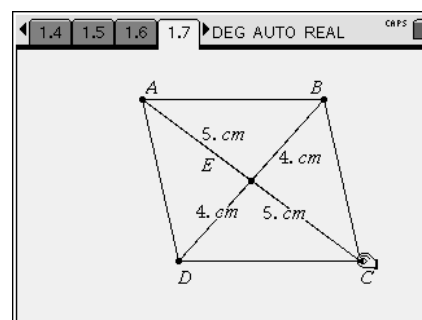
Students can now drag point C and watch the measures of the angles as the shape of the parallelogram changes. Have students sketch the resulting diagram after dragging point C. Students should make note of any observations and record them on their activity sheet. As a class, form a conclusion based on their observations.



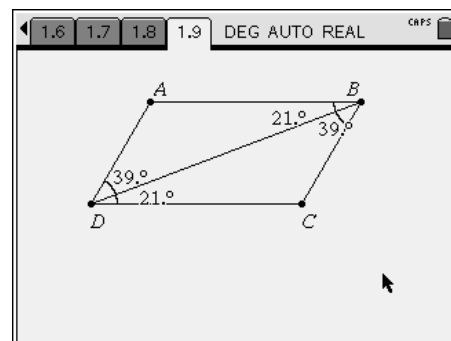
3. On page 1.7, measure the lengths of segments AE, CE, BE, and DE using the measurement tool.



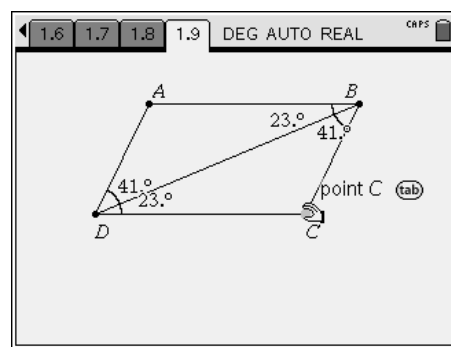
Students can now drag point C and watch the lengths of the segments of the two intersecting diagonals as the shape of the parallelogram changes. Have students sketch the resulting diagram after dragging point C. Students should make note of any observations and record them on their activity sheet. As a class, form a conclusion based on their observations.



4. On page 1.9, all necessary measurements are given. The purpose of this page is for the students to discover that parallel lines cut by a transversal form congruent alternate interior angles.



Students can now drag point C and watch the measures of the angles as the shape of the parallelogram changes. Have students sketch the resulting diagram after dragging point C. Students should make note of any observations and record them on their activity sheet. As a class, form a conclusion based on their observations.



Student TI-Nspire Document

TI-Nspire File: *geo_intro2parallelograms.tns*

1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 ▸ DEG AUTO REAL CRPS

PROPERTIES OF PARALLELOGRAMS

Geometry

by Mr. Bergersen, Mr. Crisci and Ms. Zweibel

1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 ▸ DEG AUTO REAL CRPS

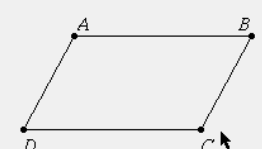
In this activity, you will explore several properties of a parallelogram.

On the next page, find the lengths of the sides of the parallelogram.

What conjectures can you make?

Now drag point C. Do your conjectures still hold true?

1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 ▸ DEG AUTO REAL CRPS



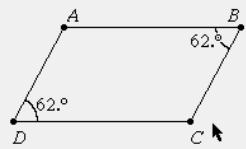
1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 ▸ DEG AUTO REAL CRPS

On the next page, find the measures of the missing angles.

What conjectures can you make?

Now drag point C. Do your conjectures still hold true?

1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 ▸ DEG AUTO REAL CRPS



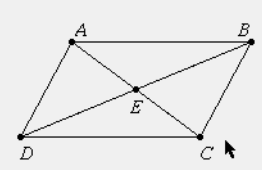
1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6 ▸ DEG AUTO REAL CRPS

On the next page, find the length of segments AE, CE, BE and DE.

What conjectures can you make?

Now drag point C. Do your conjectures still hold true?

1.4 1.5 1.6 1.7 ▸ DEG AUTO REAL CRPS



1.5 1.6 1.7 1.8 ▸ DEG AUTO REAL CRPS

On the next page, diagonal BD is drawn. Now drag point C.

What do you notice about the angle measures shown?

1.6 1.7 1.8 1.9 ▸ DEG AUTO REAL CRPS

