Open the TI-Nspire document Application of Parabolas.

Real-world problems can be modeled by various types of functions. A parabola or quadratic function often is used to model objects for which gravity plays a role. You will discover how the parameters of an equation of a parabola affect its graph and affect the real-world problem.

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| An Application of Parabolas |
| Use the sliders to change the parameters of the parabola. Click on the slider's up and down arrows or move the slider left/right or up/down along the number line. |

Move to page 1.2.

Liam is practicing his golf swing at the local driving range. For his first hit, the path of the golf ball is modeled by the equation $y = -0.35(x - 11)^2 + 43$, where x represents the horizontal distance, in feet, that the ball travels until it first hits the ground.

Move to page 1.3 and view the graph of the equation.

- 1. What do you think the value of *y* represents?
- 2. The vertex form of a parabola is $y = a(x b)^2 + c$. In the equation $y = -0.35(x 11)^2 + 43$, what is the value of b and what does it represent? What is the value of c and what does it represent? Use the point on the graph to test your conclusion.
- 3. Use the slider to change the value of a.
 - a. How does it affect the graph?
 - b. How does this relate to the problem?
 - c. Why does the value of a need to be negative?
- 4. Use the sliders to change the values of *b* and *c*. What effect do they have on the graph that the value of *a* does not?

Move to page 2.1.

On Liam's second hit, the ball lands with a greater horizontal distance than the first.

Move to page 2.2.

Use the sliders to find a path that could represent Liam's second hit. (Remember, the starting point needs to stay about the same.)

- 5. What is the equation of the path of the ball?
- 6. For the new equation, did you need to change all of the values of *a*, *b*, and *c*, or just one or two? Explain.