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Open the TI-Nspire document Graphing_Linear_Equations.tns.

What happens to the equation of a line if you change the line's position or direction? In this activity, you will explore the answer to that question.


Your teacher might have you create the TI-Nspire document. If so, you will receive a document entitled Graphing_Linear_Functions_Create. Follow the instructions to create the TI-Nspire document.

Otherwise, use the TI-Nspire document entitled
Graphing_Linear_Functions.tns, which has already been created.

## Move to page 1.2.

1. Grab the line near the middle of the graph, and move it vertically up and down. Shift the line vertically to three different locations and record the equation, slope, and $y$-intercept for each location in the table below.

| equation: | slope: | $y$-intercept: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| equation: | slope: | $y$-intercept: |
| equation: | slope: | $y$-intercept: |

Note: See the document Graphing_Linear_Functions_Create for more directions.
2. a. What do you notice about the slopes and about the $y$-intercepts?
b. What is the relationship between the $y$-intercept and the equation? Explain your thinking.

Perform the "undo" feature until the graph is $\mathbf{f 1}(x)=x$. Do this by pressing ©trl) osc one or more times. If you "undo" too many times, "redo" is ©trl) $\mathbf{Y}$.
3. Move the line to $f 1(x)=2 x+1$. Grab the line near either "end" of the graph where you see the circular arrows, and move the graph to three different positions. Write the equation, slope, and $y$-intercept of the line for each position.

| 1. equation: | slope: | y-intercept: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. equation: | slope: | $y$-intercept: |
| 3. equation: | slope: | $y$-intercept: |

4. a. What do you notice about the slopes and $y$-intercepts?
b. Why does only one part of the equation change?
5. Suppose you have the graph of $f 1(x)=2 x+3$. Describe how you think each graph below will compare to $f(x)=2 x+3$. Explain your reasoning. Check your prediction using the .tns file.
a. $f 1(x)=2 x-4$
b. $f 1(x)=-4 x+3$
6. How would you explain to someone who was not in class the connection between the $y$-intercept and slope of the graph of a line and the equation of the line?
